

# **WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

## **2024 REGULAR SESSION**

### **Committee Substitute**

**for**

### **House Bill 5326**

By Delegates Lucas, Kump, Kelly, Westfall, Phillips,  
Shamblin, Garcia, Hillenbrand, Toney, Campbell, and  
Dean

[Originating in the Committee on the Judiciary;

Reported on February 7, 2024]



1 A BILL to amend the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, by adding thereto a new article,  
2 designated §30-38B-1, §30-38B-2, §30-38B-3, §30-38B-4, §30-38B-5, §30-38B-6, §30-  
3 38B-7, and §30-38B-8, all relating to providing for the prohibition of real estate service  
4 agreements that are unfair to an owner of residential real estate; prohibiting the recording  
5 of such agreements so that the public records will not be clouded by them; providing that  
6 recording, causing to be recorded, an unfair real estate service agreements is a  
7 misdemeanor and creates penalties of confinement in jail for a term not to exceed 6  
8 months and fined \$25,000; and providing for remedies.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

**ARTICLE 38B. UNFAIR REAL ESTATE SERVICES AGREEMENTS ACT.**

**§30-38B-1. Short title.**

1 This article shall be known and may be cited as the "Unfair Real Estate Services  
2 Agreements Act".

**§30-38B-2. Definitions.**

1 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall have the meanings given to  
2 them in this section unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

3 "Consumer" means a person who is the recipient or anticipated recipient of any real estate  
4 service.

5 "Person" means any individual, corporation, corporate fiduciary, partnership, limited  
6 partnership, limited liability company, joint venture or association as defined by the §30-40-4 of this  
7 code.

8 "Real estate service" means an act or acts requiring a real estate license in accordance  
9 with the §30-40-3 of this code.

10 "Real estate service agreement" means a contract under which a real estate service  
11 provider agrees to provide any real estate service to a consumer.

12 "Real estate service provider" means any person providing or who is anticipated to provide  
13 real estate services to a consumer pursuant to a real estate service agreement.

14 "Recording" means presenting a document to a county recorder of deeds for official  
15 placement in the public land records.

16 "Residential real estate" means any interest in real property located within the state of  
17 West Virginia that consists of not less than one nor more than four residential dwelling units.

18 "Unfair Real Estate Service Agreement" means any real estate service agreement that:

19 (a) Purports to run with the land or to be binding on future owners of interests in the real  
20 property; or

21 (b) Purports to create or allow a lien, encumbrance or other security interest in the  
22 property; or

23 (c) Allows for the contract to be assigned without timely notification to the owner of the  
24 property; or

25 (d) Creates a listing agreement for a residential property that lasts for more than 365 days  
26 from the listing date; or

27 (e) Appears to take advantage of a homeowner that is incapable of understanding the  
28 listing agreement.

**§30-38B-3. Enforceability.**

1 Any unfair real estate service agreement is void and unenforceable as a matter of law  
2 regardless of when it was entered into or otherwise executed.

**§30-38B-4. Deceptive act.**

1 If a person enters into an unfair real estate service agreement with a consumer that  
2 agreement shall *per se* be deemed a deceptive act under the §46A-6-104 of this code.

**§30-38B-5. Recording prohibited; criminal offense related to recording, or causing to be recorded, an unfair real estate service agreement, notice, or memorandum thereof.**

1 (a) No person shall record or cause to be recorded an unfair real estate service agreement  
2 or notice or memorandum thereof in this state.

3           (b) A person who records or causes to be recorded an unfair real estate service agreement  
4           or notice or memorandum thereof of in this state shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon  
5           conviction thereof, shall be confined in jail for a term not to exceed 6 months and fined \$25,000.

6           (c) A county clerk may refuse to accept for recordation an unfair real estate service  
7           agreement.

8           (d) If an unfair real estate service agreement is recorded in this state, it shall not provide  
9           actual or constructive notice against an otherwise bona fide purchaser or creditor.

**§30-38B-6. Petition to circuit court; recording of court order; costs and attorney's fees.**

1           If an unfair real estate service agreement or a notice or memorandum thereof is recorded  
2           in this state, any party with an interest in the real property that is the subject of that agreement may  
3           petition the circuit court, in the county where the recording exists, for a court order declaring the  
4           agreement unenforceable. This court order shall be recorded in the office of the county clerk and  
5           state that the agreement is unenforceable. Any person that files a petition pursuant to this  
6           subsection shall be entitled to reasonable attorney's fees and costs related to the petition. No  
7           provision of this section shall preclude an action for slander of title, and an action for slander of title  
8           and an action under this article may be brought in the same action.

**§30-38B-7. Right of recovery.**

1           (a) Any consumer with an interest in real property that is the subject of an unfair real estate  
2           service agreement, whether or not any lien or other notice is filed against the property in the office  
3           of the county clerk, may bring a civil action against the real estate service provider for violations of  
4           this article and the court may award any of the following:

5           (1) Such preliminary and other equitable or declaratory relief as may be appropriate;

6           (2) An order that the consumer is not required to repay or reimburse any moneys paid to  
7           the consumer by the real estate service provider;

8           (3) Actual damages suffered by the consumer, with a minimum amount of \$5,000, unless  
9           the consumer is 60 years or older, in which case the minimum damages shall be \$15,000.

10 (4) Reasonable attorneys' fees and other litigation costs reasonably incurred.

11 (b) This section does not replace or supersede any other remedy at law or equity that the  
12 consumer may have.

**§30-38B-8. Relationship to other laws.**

1 Nothing in this law shall alter or amend any part of §38-40-1 et seq. of this code.